**PASSIVE FORM ( VOICE )**

**\*Revise the form in Modal Verbs**

**Active**: S + will/can/could/should/must..+ V1+ O

**Passive:** S +will/can/could/should/must..+ be+ Ved/3 + by + O

**Quy tắc chuyển đổi:**

-Tân ngữ chủ động → chủ ngữ bị động.

-Động từ bị động : will/can/could/should/must..+ be + V3/ed

-Chủ ngữ chủ động→ tân ngữ bị động ( trước có giới từ “by” )

**Lưu ý:**- Khi chủ ngữ câu chủ động là: THEY, PEOPLE, SOMEONE, NO ONE, ANYONE  thì khi đổi sang câu bị động không có by + O. Nhưng khi danh từ làm chủ ngữ bắt buộc phải có by + O.

Cụm từ chỉ nơi chốn thường đứng trước by .., cụm từ chỉ thời gian thường đứng sau by …(place + by + time)

Chủ ngữ ở câu chủ động là Nobody thì câu bị động phải ở dạng phủ định và bỏ by ..

Example:

1.You must do this exercise carefully.

→This exercise must be done carefully ( by you ).

2.They will build a new house next year.

→A new house will be built next year.

**\*EXERCISES:**

**I.Change these sentences into the passive form:**

1.People can recycle tires tomake pipes or floor coverings.

2.Your teacher must sign this form

3.We can’twear jeans at work.

4.Our form teacher will hold a class discussionnext Monday.

5. His father will buy a new car.

**II. Put the following command and requests into reported speech.**

1. Their mother said to them: “Don’t make so much noise.”

2. The lifeguard said: “Don’t swim out too far, boys.”

3. Nam said to the taxi driver: “Please turn left at the first traffic light.”

4. She said to her son: “Go straight upstairs and get into bed”.

5.Lan said to Nam:“Can you carry my suitcase, please?”

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**KEYS:**

**I.Change these sentences into the passive form:**

1.Tires can be recycled to make pipes or floor coverings.

2.This form must be signed (by your teacher).

3.Jeans can’t be worn at work.

4.A class discussion will be held (by our form teacher) next Monday.

5.A new car will be bought ( by his father).

**II. Put the following command and requests into reported speech.**

1. Their mother asked them not to make so much noise.

2. The lifeguard asked the boys not to swim out too far.

3. Nam asked the taxi driver to turn left at the first traffic light.

4. She told her son to straight upstairs and get into bed.

5.Lan asked Nam to carry her suitcase.