**PRACTICE 2**

**I/PASSIVE VOICE ( THỂ BỊ ĐỘNG)**

**\*Revise the form in Present simple tense.( Ôn thể bị động của thì hiện tại đơn)**

**Active**: S+ V / Vs/es + O

**Passive:** S + am/is/are + Ved/3 + by + O

**Quy tắc chuyển đổi:**

-Tân ngữ chủ động (O)→ chủ ngữ bị động(S).

-Động từ bị động : be + v3/ed

-Chủ ngữ chủ động(S)→ tân ngữ bị động(O) ( trước co giới từ “by” )

**Lưu ý:**- Khi chủ ngữ câu chủ động là: THEY, PEOPLE, SOMEONE, NO ONE, ANYONE  thì khi đổi sang câu bị động không có by + O. Nhưng khi danh từ làm chủ ngữ bắt buộc phải có by + O.

Cụm từ chỉ nơi chốn thường đứng trước by .., cụm từ chỉ thời gian thường đứng sau by …(place + by + time)

Example:

1.Mr Nam teaches English.

 S V O

→English is taught by Mr Nam.

2.They /sell /jeans/ all over the world.

→Jeans are sold all over the world ( by them).

**II/ EXERCISES:**

**Exercise 1: Write irregular verbs ( viết động từ bất quy tắt)**

**be -**

**buy -**

**go -**

**speak -**

**have make**

 **do-**

 **eat-**

 **take- meet-**

 **write- read-**

**Exercise 2:Change these sentences into the passive voice:**

1. They plant trees along the streets.
2. I do homework everyday.
3. People speak English all over the world.
4. Lan reads a newspaper .
5. They eat rice in the afternoon .
6. She makes a cake .
7. They play soccer in many places.
8. Mai writes a letter.

**Exercise3:Circle A, B, C or D for each picture.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1.A. Maximum speed is 5.B. Minimum speed is 5.C. Only 5 MPH is allowed.D. Speed limit is lower than 25 MPH. | 4.A. You can buy cattle meat here.B. There are cattle ahead.C. There are wild animals ahead.Káº¿t quáº£ hÃ¬nh áº£nh cho There are cattle ahead signD. Cattle are not allowed. |
| 2.A. Cars cannot be sold here.B. Cars and trucks can pass.C. Cars are not allowed.HÃ¬nh áº£nh cÃ³ liÃªn quanD. Bicycles are not allowed. | 5.A. Bullying is allowed.B. Bully may be arrested.C. Bullying must be stopped.Káº¿t quáº£ hÃ¬nh áº£nh cho Bullying must be stopped signD. This zone is dangerous. |
| 3.A. You cannot return.B. Go ahead isn't allowed.HÃ¬nh áº£nh cÃ³ liÃªn quanC. You must return.D. Watch out the pedestrians. | 6.A. Cameras are used here.Káº¿t quáº£ hÃ¬nh áº£nh cho no cameraB. You can't use your camera here.C. Cameras are sold ahead.D. Take photograph when crossing road. |

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**KEYS**

**Exercise 1: Write irregular verbs ( viết động từ bất quy tắt)**

**be - was/ were - been**

**buy – bought - bought**

**go - went --- gone**

**speak - spoke - spoken**

**have-had-had make- made- made**

 **do- did - done**

 **eat -ate - eaten**

 **take-took-taken - meet- met - met**

 **write-wrote-written read-read-read**

**Exercise 2:Change these sentences into the passive voice:**

1. Trees are planted along the streets (by them)
2. Homework is done (by me) everyday.
3. English is spoken all over the world.
4. A newspaper is read by Lan .
5. Rice is eaten (by them) in the afternoon .
6. Acake is made ( by her) .
7. Soccer is palyed in many places.
8. A letter is written by Mai.

**Exercise 3: Circle A, B, C or D for each picture.**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| 1.A. Maximum speed is 5. | 4.B. There are cattle ahead.Káº¿t quáº£ hÃ¬nh áº£nh cho There are cattle ahead sign |
| 2.C. Cars are not allowed.HÃ¬nh áº£nh cÃ³ liÃªn quan | 5.C. Bullying must be stopped.Káº¿t quáº£ hÃ¬nh áº£nh cho Bullying must be stopped sign |
| 3.A. You cannot return.HÃ¬nh áº£nh cÃ³ liÃªn quan | 6.Káº¿t quáº£ hÃ¬nh áº£nh cho no cameraB. You can't use your camera here. |